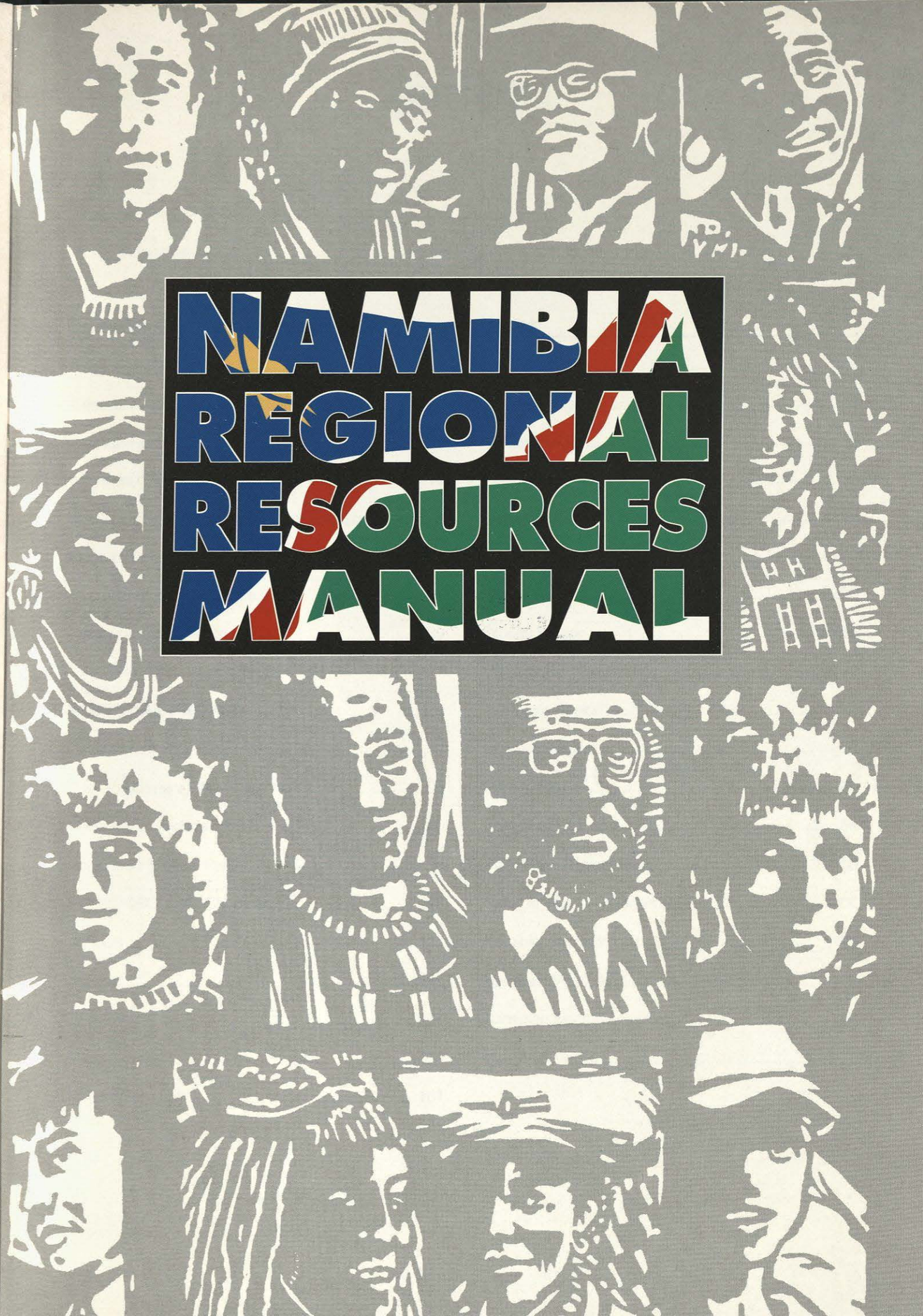
UNIVERSITY OF
ILLINOIS LIBRARY
AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

First Edition: January 1994
Copyright: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung
ISBN: 0-947433-29-5

Publisher: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung
P.O. Box 23652
13 Verdi Str.
Windhoek, Namibia
Tel.: 061 - 37438 / 37495
Fax: 061 - 37441

Printed by John Meinert Printing
Design and Layout: D-C Designs
Cover illustration by Joe Madisia



Q. 320.9688 T64n
Q.JQ 3545 .R43 T67 1994
IAS
Africana

CONTENTS

Preface 1

Message from Ministry 1

Acknowledgements 1

Part I
THE REGIONS IN PROFILE

The Regional Councils 3

Central, Regional and Local Government 15

Election Results 16

Members of Regional Councils and National Council 19

Addresses of Regional Councillors and Governors 22

Code of Conduct 24

Standing Rules and Orders 27

Statistical Data & Maps 39

Part II
NATIONAL PROFILE

Organogram of Government Structures 92

The Government Offices and Ministries 93

Members of Parliament 96

Registered Political Parties 98

NGO's, CBO's and Churches 99

Schools 117

Health 141

Reading List 155

Maps 163

National Symbols 161

MAPS

Kunene Region 40

Omusati Region 44

Oshana Region 46

Ohangwena Region 50

Oshiikoto Region 52

Okavango Region 56

Caprivi Region 60

Erongo Region 64

Otjozondjupa Region 68

Omaheke Region 72

Khomas Region 76

Hardap Region 80

Karas Region 84

Distribution of Schools 163

Namibia Tourist Attractions 164

Namibian Water Infrastructure 165

Namibian Vegetation and Stock Distribution 166

Namibian Electrical Supply 167

Namibian Mining 168

PART TWO

READING LIST

Adams, Kevin (1992): "The Role of the Church in Socio-Economic Development", Namibia Review, Vol. 1. No. 6, September/October: 25-28.

Amaambo, Ruben (1993): "Population and Development", Namibia Review, Vol. 2, No. 4, April/May: 7-10.

Balch, J.A. & K.L. Roskam (1991): Development for the Namibian People. New Challenges for SADCC and the International Community. Amsterdam African European Institute (AEI) & AWEPAA.

Bomani, Mark D. (1992): "Regional Elections: Another step in the Democratisation Process", Namibia Review, Vol. 1, No. 2, April: 1-4.

Brown, Sue (March 1993): "The contribution of Local and International Agencies", in Rosemary Preston (Project Coordinator), The Integration of Returned Exiles, Former Combatants and other War-Affected Namibians. Windhoek University of Namibia: NISER, pp 4-10 - 4-46.

Cowley, Clive (ed): Namibia Yearbook, No. 1, 1990-91. Windhoek: Guidebook Press, 1991.

Cowley, Clive (ed): Namibia Yearbook, No. 2, 1991/92. Windhoek: Guidebook Press, 1992.

Cunningham, Tony et al (July 1992): Oshanas Sustaining People Environment and Development in Central Owambo, Namibia. Windhoek; TYPOPRINT (funded by SIDA). (Final editing: March, Alan & Mary Seely).

Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (1991): Sustainable Livestock Production in the Less Developed Areas of Namibia. Project No. 89 2015 9-03 107, Berlin.

Erkkilä, Antii & Harri Siiskonen: Forestry in Namibia 1850 - 1990. University of Joensuu, Joensuu, Finland, 1992 (Silva Carelica 20) ISBN 951-708-101-7

Fosse, L J (1992): The Social Construction of Ethnicity and Nationalism in Independent Namibia. Discussion Paper No. 14, Windhoek: NISER, University of Namibia.

Frayne, Bruce: A Discussion of Housing Issues in Post-Independence Windhoek - paper No 10. Windhoek, University of Namibia: NISER, October 1991.

Frayne, Bruce: Urbanisation in Post-Independence Windhoek (with Special Emphasis on Katutura). Windhoek, University of Namibia: NISER, February 1992.

Frayne, Bruce (1992): "Urbanisation and Development: Where to Now, Namibia?", Namibia Review, Vol. 1, No. 2, April: 20-25.

Fröhlich, Christine and Bruce Frayne. Hawking: An "Informal Sector" Activity in Katutura. Paper No. 7. Windhoek, University of Namibia: NISER, November 1991.

Frayne Bruce & Harnett Paul : Coping with Drought in Namibia: Informal Social Security Systems in Caprivi and Erongo, 1992. Windhoek, University of Namibia: NISER, May 1991 (NISER Research Report 12).

Fuller, B B (1993): Institutional Appropriation and Social Change Among Agropastoralists in Central Namibia, 1916-1988. Ph.D. Thesis, South eastern Massachusetts University.

Gibson, Gordon, Thomas J. Larson & Cecilia R. McGurk The Kavango Peoples. Wiesbaden: Franz Steiner Verlag, 1981.

Naeraa, Trine, Steven Devereux, Bruce Frayne & Paul Harnet. Coping with Drought in Namibia: Informal Social Security Systems in Caprivi and Erongo, 1992. Windhoek, University of Namibia: NISER, May 1991 (NISER Research Report 12).

Namibia Trade Directory 1993/1994 Windhoek: Advantage Promotions

Hay, R, Pell, J & Tanner, C (1989): Household Food Security in Northern Namibia - Draft Final Report. Windhoek UNICEF.

Hamutenja, Hidipo (1992): "Namibia Switches on to energy self-sufficiency", Namibia Review, Vol. 1, No. 1, March 1992: 18-23.

Hangula, Lazarus & Inge Tredten. The Oshakati Human Settlement Improvement Project: A Preliminary Socio-Economic Assessment. Windhoek, University of Namibia: NISER, April 1993.

Heyns, Pieter (1992): "Namibia's Water-Resources: A New Approach Needed", Namibia Review, Vol. 1, No. 9, December: 17-28.

Kalleicher, Sabine. Transportation Study in Katutura. Paper No. 6. Windhoek, University of Namibia, NISER, November 1991.

Kaure, Alexactus T. (1992): "Reaching Out to Rural Communities", Namibia Review, Vol. 1, No. 7, November 1992: 7-10.

Kaure, Alexactus T (1993): "Agricultural Promotion Zones: A Future for Namibia", Namibia Review, Vol. 2, No. 2, February: 1-4.

Kaure, Alexactus T. (1992): "Windhoek Versus the Rest: Development Challenges for Regional Towns in Namibia", Namibia Review, Vol. 1, No. 9, December: 10-13.

LeBeau, Debbie, Wade Pendleton and Chris Tapscott: A socio-Economic Assessment of the Oshakati/Ondangwa Nexus. Windhoek, University of Namibia: NISER, February 1992.

Mbuende, Kaire, (1992): "Living in the Shadow of Drought", Namibia Review, Vol. 1, No. 1, No. 5, August: 1-4.

Melber, Henning (1993): "Demography and Development: Namibia Joins the Population Policy Debate", Namibia Review, vol. 2, No. 2, February: 8 -14.

Mulongeni, Ben & Gerhard Tötemeyer (1992): "Consolidating Democracy", Namibian Review, Vol. 1, No. 6, September/October: 1-4.

Murray, Roger (1993): Mineral Investment in Namibia. Windhoek: Ministry of Mines and Energy.

Namibian Institute for Social and Economic Research (NISER) (1993): Namibia: Household Food Security Report, January-February 1993: Windhoek: NISER

Naeraa, Trine, Steven Devereux,

Naudé, Braam (1992): "Missing Industry: The Goose that Lays Namibia's Golden Eggs", Namibia Review, Vol. 1, No. 7, November: 11-18.

Naudé, Braam & Victor Forsythe (1992): "Deforestation: Threatening the Ecosystem", Namibia Review, Vol 1, No. 3, May/June 1992: 1-6.

Namibian Institute for Social and Economic Research (NISER) (1993): . Namibia: Household Food Security Report, January - February 1993: Windhoek: NISER

Norval, Dixon &Rosy Namoya — The Informal Sector within Greater Windhoek. Windhoek FNDC, 1992

Oliver, Willie & Sandra (1993): — A Guide to Namibian Game Parks. Windhoek: Longman Namibia.

Pendleton, Wade — The 1991 Katutura Survey Report. Paper No. 9. Windhoek, University of Namibia: Namibian Institute for Social and Economic Research (NISER), October 1991.

Pendleton, Wade and Barbara du Bois: — Health and Daily Living Survey of Windhoek Namibia (1988-89). Windhoek, University of Namibia: NISER, September 1990.

Ravenscroft, Win (1993): — "Keep Transport on Track", Namibia Review, Vol. 2, No. 1, January: 1-8.

Schloss, Sylvia (1992): — "Developing Through Cooperatives", Namibia Review, Vol. 1, No. 2, April 5-7.

Schneider, Martin B: — Bewässerungslandwirtschaft in Namibia und ihre Grundlagen in der Kolonialzeit, Windhoek: John Meiners (PTY) Ltd. 1990.

Sherbourne, Robin (1992): — "Cultivating Links Between Communal and Commercial Farming", Namibia Review, Vol 1. No. 4, July: 5-12.

Shilamba, Paulinus (1992): — "Electricity Goes to the Countryside", Namibia Review, Vol 1, No. 1, March 1992: 23-24.

Tapscott, Chris and Wade Pendleton: — Proceedings of a Workshop on Population and Development. Windhoek, University of Namibia: NISER, July 1991.

Tapscott, Chris and Ben Mulongeni — An Evaluation of the Welfare and Future Prospects of Repatriated Namibians in Northern Namibia. Windhoek: University of Namibia: NISER, July 1990.

Tapscott Chris: — The Social Economy of Livestock Production in Ovambo. Paper No 4, Windhoek, University of Namibia: NISER, April 1991.

Tötemeyer, Gerhard (1992): — "Taking Government to the People" Namibia Review, Vol. 1, No. 1, March 1992: 12-14.

Tötemeyer, Gerhard (1992): — "Keeping Tabs on Namibia's Borders", Namibia Review, Vol. 1, No. 3, May/June 1992: 33-37.

Tötemeyer, Gerhard (1993): — "Regional Councils and Local Authorities: A Voice of the People", Namibia Review, Vol. 2, No. 3, March: 7-8.

Tötemeyer, Gerhard (July 1990): — Local Government in Namibia. Proceedings of a symposium held at Swakopmund. Windhoek: The Friedrich Ebert Foundation.

Tötemeyer, Gerhard (July 1992): — The Dialogue between Rural Institutions and Administrative Structures in Namibia. Conference Paper, UNAM.

Tötemeyer, Gerhard (1988): — Public Administration in Third World Countries with particular reference to local government. Windhoek: University of Namibia.

Tötemeyer, Gerhard (1992): — "Grassroots Democracy", in Clive Cowley (ed) Namibia Yearbook, No. 2, 1992-92, Windhoek: Guidebook Press. pp. 46-51.

Tötemeyer, Gerhard (July 1992): — The Reconstruction of the Namibian National, Regional and Local State. Windhoek, NISER.

Van der Linden, Eline (1992): — "The Livestock Sector in Namibia", Namibia Review", Vol. 1, No. 6, September/October: 11-13.

Werner, Wolfgang and Fiona Adams: — The Land Issue in Namibia: An Inquiry. Windhoek, University of Namibia: NISER, April 1990

Yaron, Gil, Gertie Janse & Usutunje Maamberua (1992): — Rural Development in the Okwango Region of Namibia: an Assessment of Needs, Opportunities and Constraints. Windhoek: Gamsberg Macmillan.

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS

Electoral Act, 1992 (No 24 of 1992): — Government Gazette of the Republic of Namibia. Windhoek 31 August, No 47

Local Authorities Act, 1992, (No 23 of 1992): — Government Gazette of the Republic of Namibia. Windhoek: 31 August, No 47

National Drought Task Force: (NDTF) (1992): — Plan of Operation for Drought Emergency, July 1992. Windhoek: Government of the Republic of Namibia

National Planning Commission (NPC) (1992): — 1991 Population and Housing Census, Preliminary Report. Windhoek: Central Statistics Office

NGOs Active in Namibia (1992): — Windhoek: Namibia Foundation (funded by U.S. Agency for International Development, Namibia).

Namibian Agronomic Board: — Annual Report IV. 1988 - 111. 1991, No 4, Windhoek

Regional Councils Act, 1992 (No 22 of 1992): — Government Gazette of the Republic of Namibia. Windhoek 31 August, No 46

Regional Councils and Local: Authorities elections for 1992. — November 1992 (Special Supplement to all local newspapers, pp. 24)

Republic of Namibia (March 1991): — White Paper on National and Sectoral Policies, Office of the Prime Minister

Republic of Namibia (July 1991): — National Conference on Land Reform and the Land Question Consensus Document. Windhoek: Office of the Prime Minister.

Republic of Namibia, National Planning Commission (March 1993): — Transitional Development Plan 1991/92 - 1993/94. Windhoek.

Republic of Namibia (1992): — Report of the First Delimitation Commission. Windhoek.

Republic of Namibia, Ministry of Finance (1992): — Economic Review 1992. Windhoek.

Republic of Namibia (1990): — Public Service Act, No 24 of 1990, Government Gazette, Windhoek.

World Bank (October 1991): — Namibia: Poverty Alleviation with Sustainable Growth, Industry and Energy Operations Division, Southern Africa Department. Washington, D.C.

World Bank (March 1992): — Urban Development and Housing Project. Windhoek.